

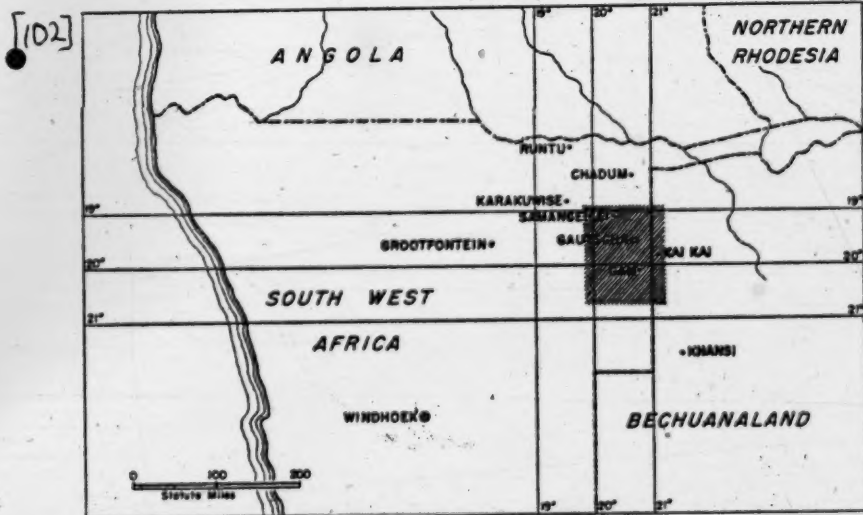
[335]

MARRIAGE AMONG /KUNG BUSHMEN

LORNA MARSHALL

[101] BECAUSE within the area we indicate by shading on the map¹ the /Kung Bushmen intermarry among themselves, by custom and preference, members of the Harvard Peabody Smithsonian Kalahari Expeditions needed a convenient way of referring to that area as a unit and arbitrarily called it the region of Nyae Nyae.

[13] Nyae Nyae is a corruption of the /Kung name //Nua/ci. The name Nyae Nyae refers strictly to a group of pans in South West Africa (S.W.A.) centred approximately at Gautscha Pan at about $19^{\circ}48'30''$ S, $20^{\circ}34'36''$ E. We extend the application of the name to an area around the pans of about 10,000 square miles, lying for the most part



Map of portions of South West Africa, the Bechuanaland Protectorate and Angola. The shading marks the Nyae Nyae region.

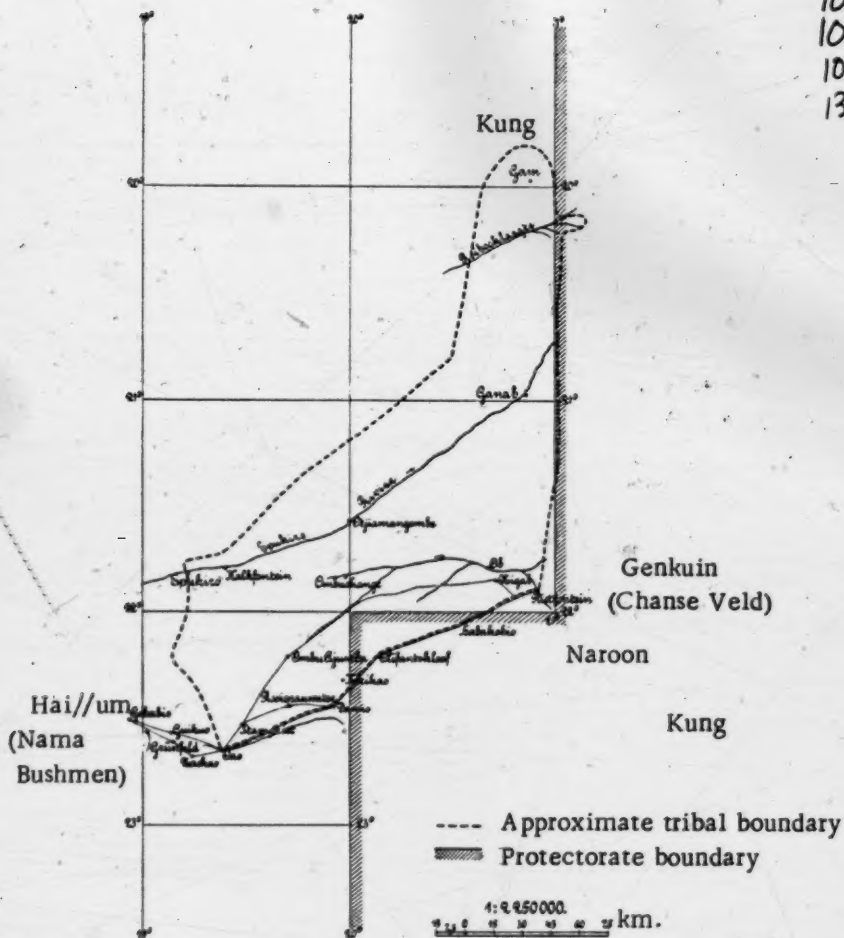
in S.W.A. but reaching some miles over the border of the Bechuanaland Protectorate (B.P.). There are no strictly conceived boundaries around the area. We can only vaguely define it by saying that it does not include Karakuise to the west or Chadum to the north. It does not, we think, reach eastward much farther than Kai Kai, or southward much beyond Blaubush Pan (40 or 50 miles south of Gam).

[101] We establish the periphery of the region on the basis of statements made by
582 /Kung informants in the interior. They say that they intermarry among the bands
[131] which live within the area we describe and do not customarily marry with other

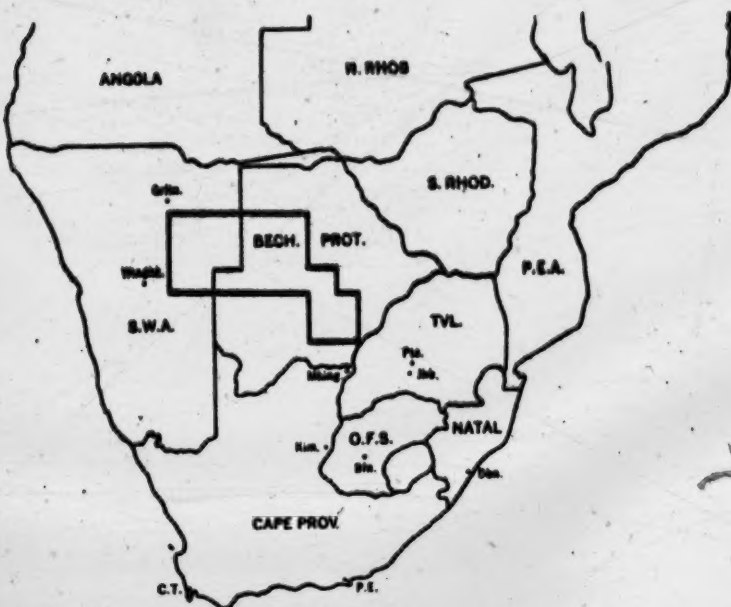
[102] ¹ The sketch-map here provided is based on the National Geographic Map of Africa and the Arabian Peninsula, March 1950, and the Times Atlas of the

World, Vol. IV. The orientation of Gautscha is taken from the S.W.A. Surveyor-General's map dated at Windhoek 7:11:35.

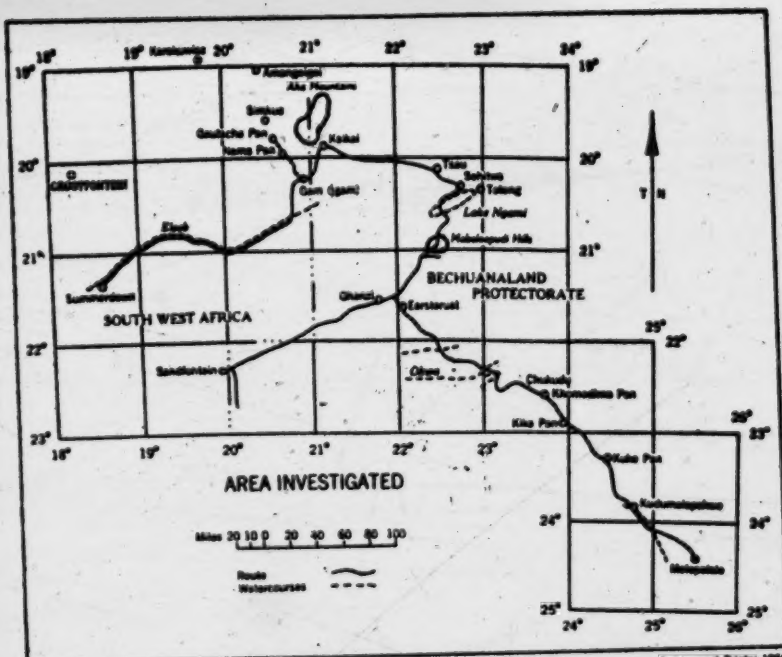
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Map of the Auin Region



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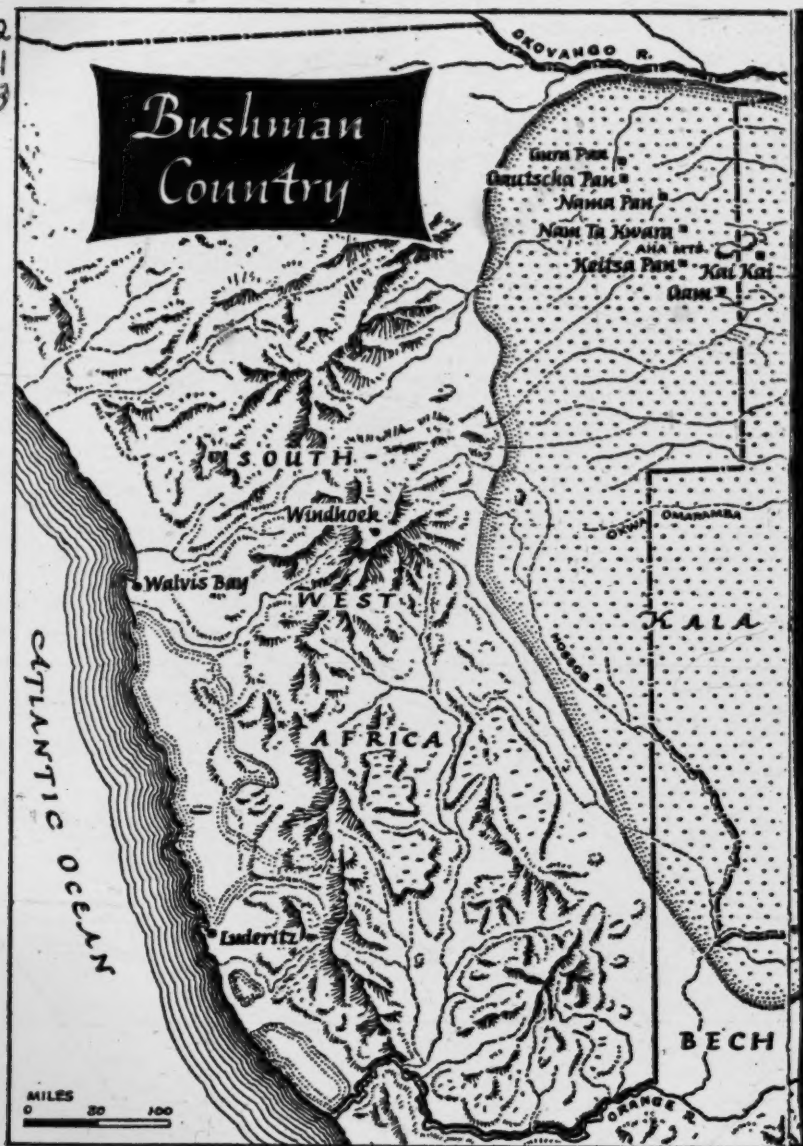
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103
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**GENERAL AND DETAILED MAPS
OF THE AREA COVERED IN THIS STUDY.**

Government Printer, 1956.
Singsbydrøker, 1956.

[p. 3]

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9: Thomas T-5 (1951-1955)1959

FX10 Bushmen FX10



[p. XIII]

[p. XIV is blank]

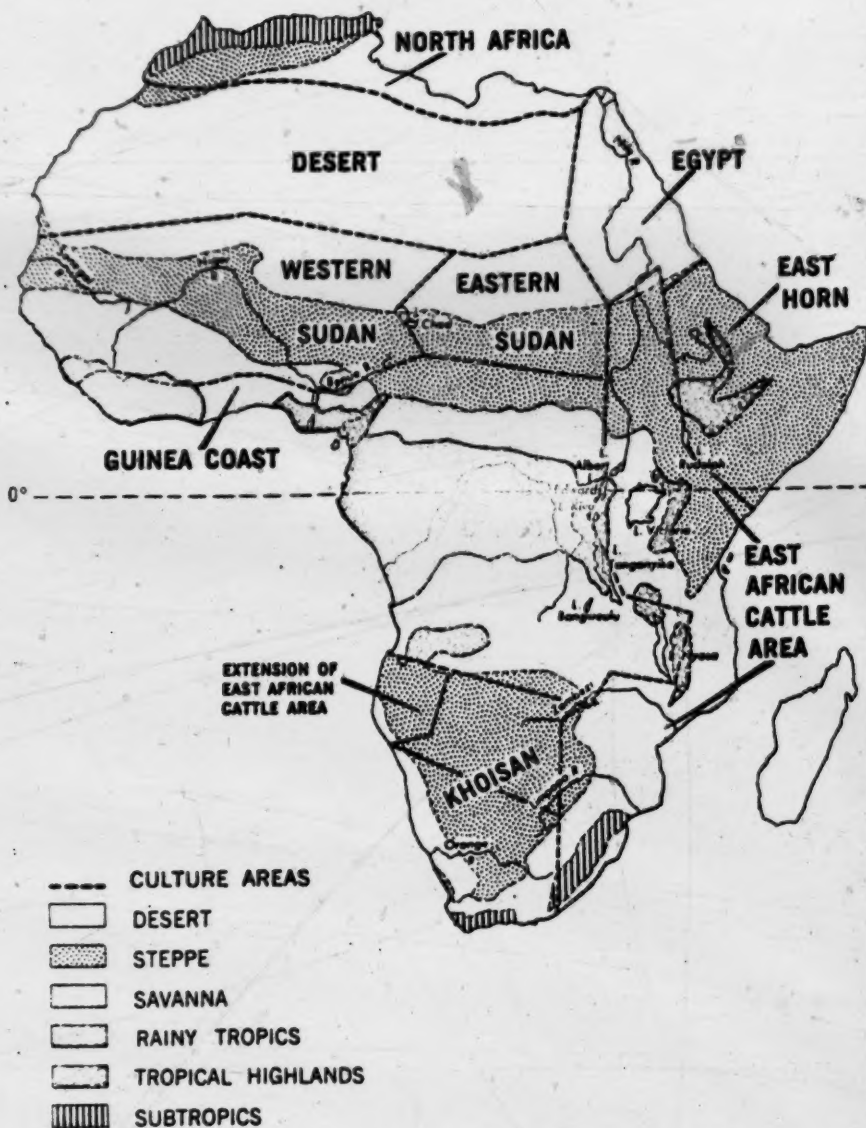
15: Marshall E-5 (1951-1961) 1965

FX10 Bushmen FX10 ●

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Africa FI

**AFRICA: CULTURE AREAS AND
VEGETATIONAL ZONES**



[Front Map I]

[p.i]

15: Marshall E-5 (1951-1961) 1965

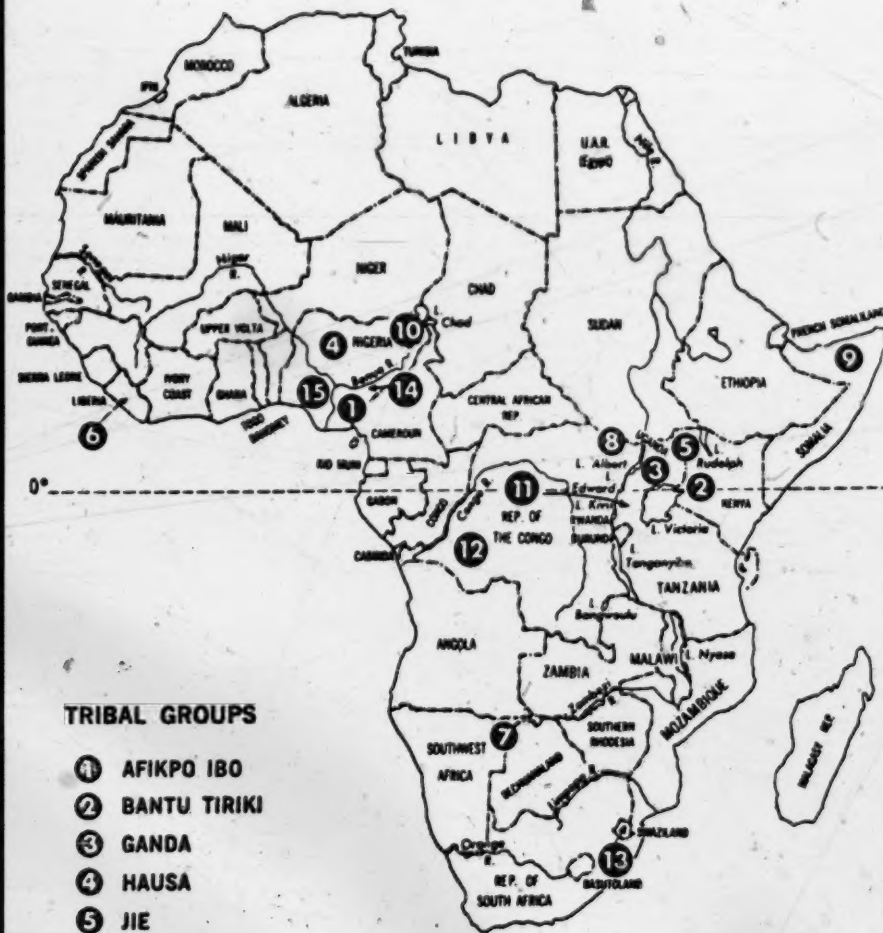
FX10 Bushmen FX10 ●

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Africa F1

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AFRICA: TRIBAL LOCATIONS AND POLITICAL BOUNDARIES, 1964



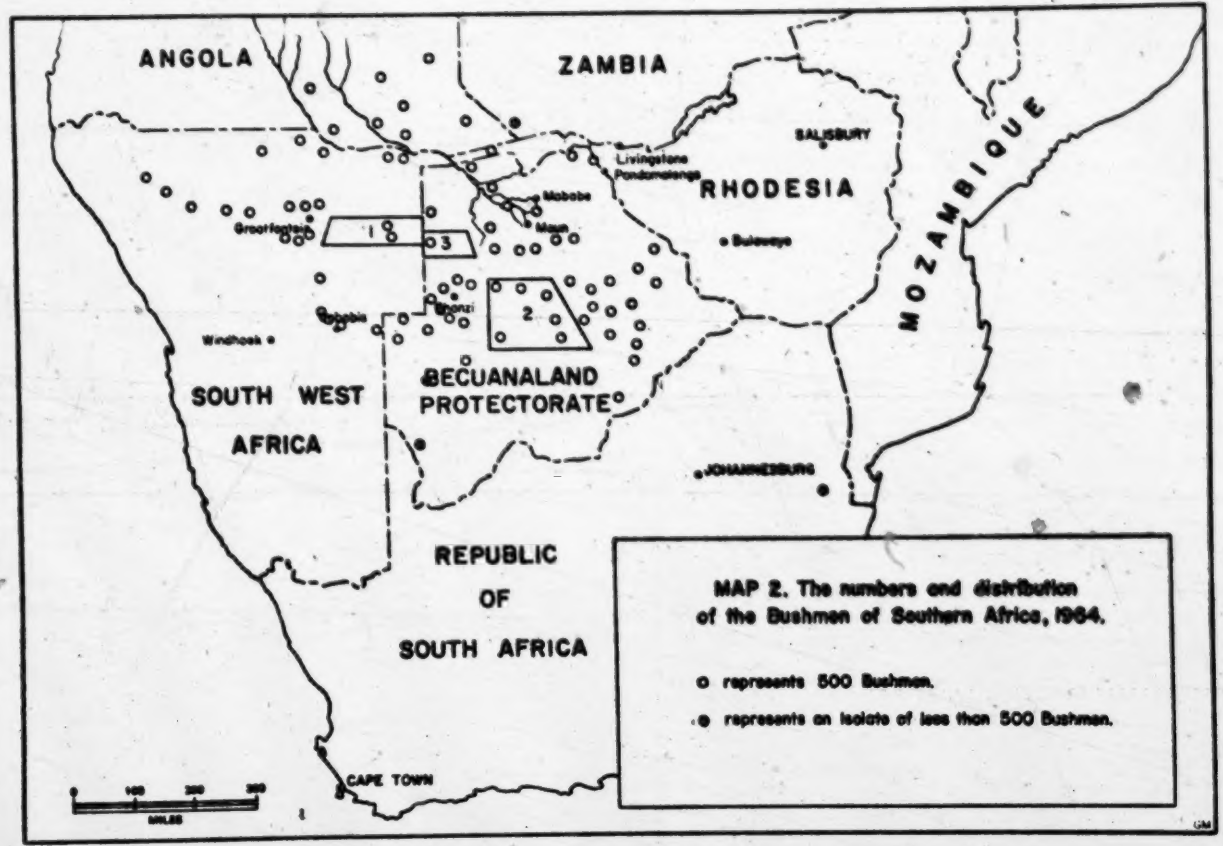
TRIBAL GROUPS

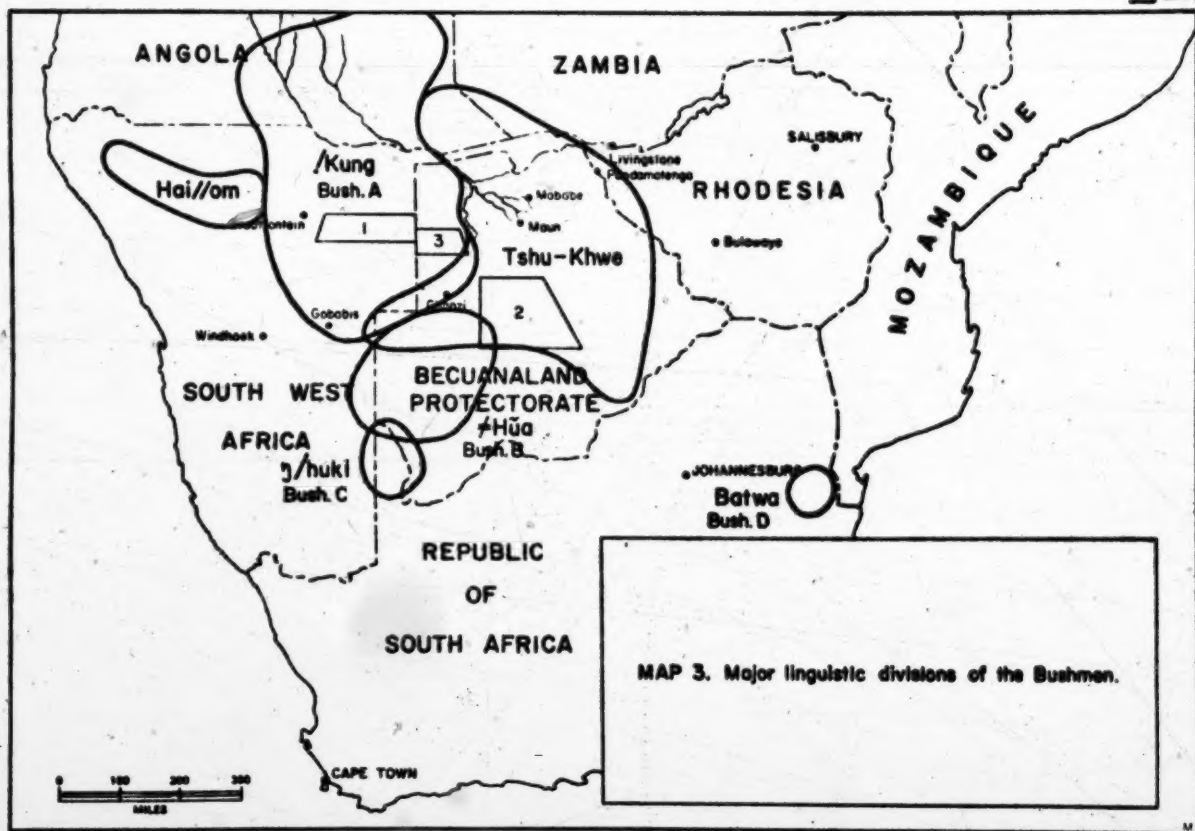
- | | |
|----------------------------|----------|
| ① AFIKPO IBO | ⑪ RWANDA |
| ② BANTU TIRIKI | ⑫ SUKU |
| ③ GANDA | ⑬ SWAZI |
| ④ HAUSA | ⑭ TIV |
| ⑤ JIE | ⑮ YORUBA |
| ⑥ KPELE | |
| ⑦ !KUNG BUSHMEN | |
| ⑧ MBUTI PYGMIES | |
| ⑨ NORTHERN PASTORAL SOMALI | |
| ⑩ PASTORAL FULANI | |

[Front Map 2]
[p. ii]

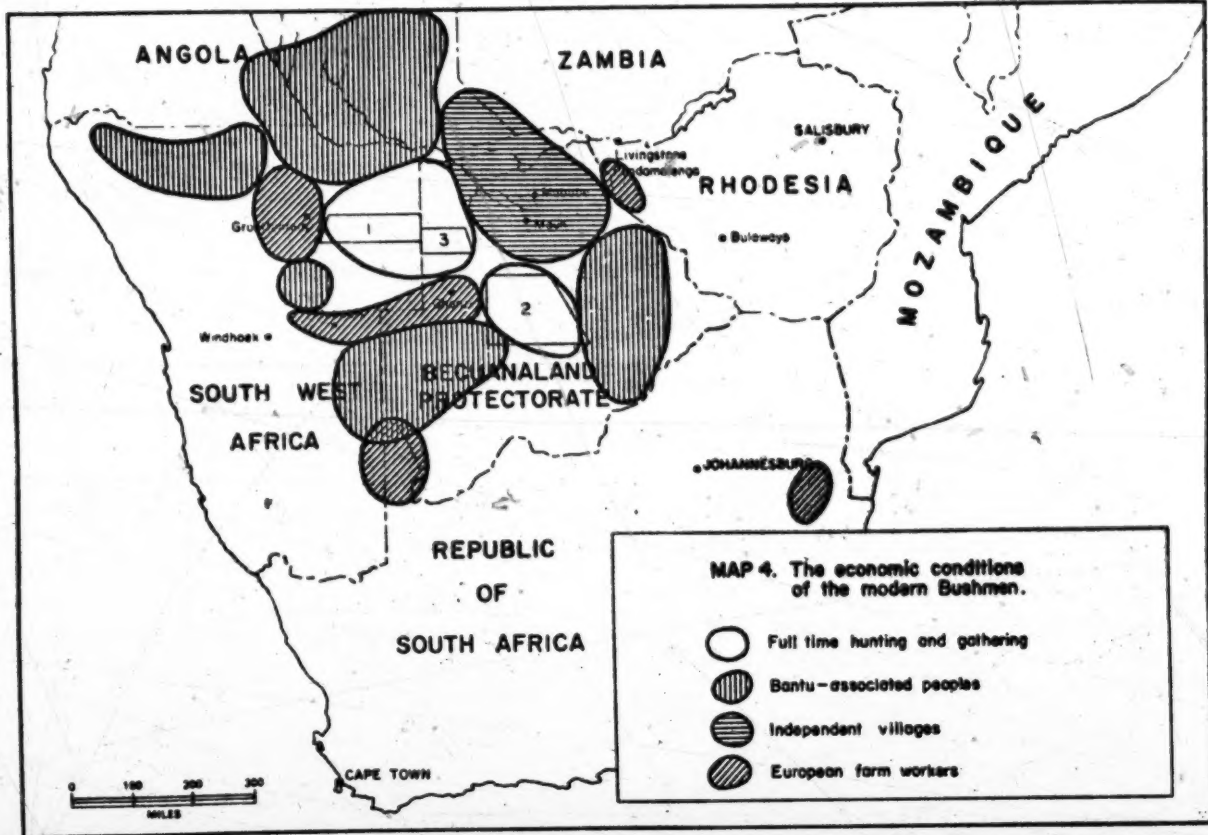
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161

16: Lee E-5 (1963-1965) 1966 FX10 Bushmen FX10





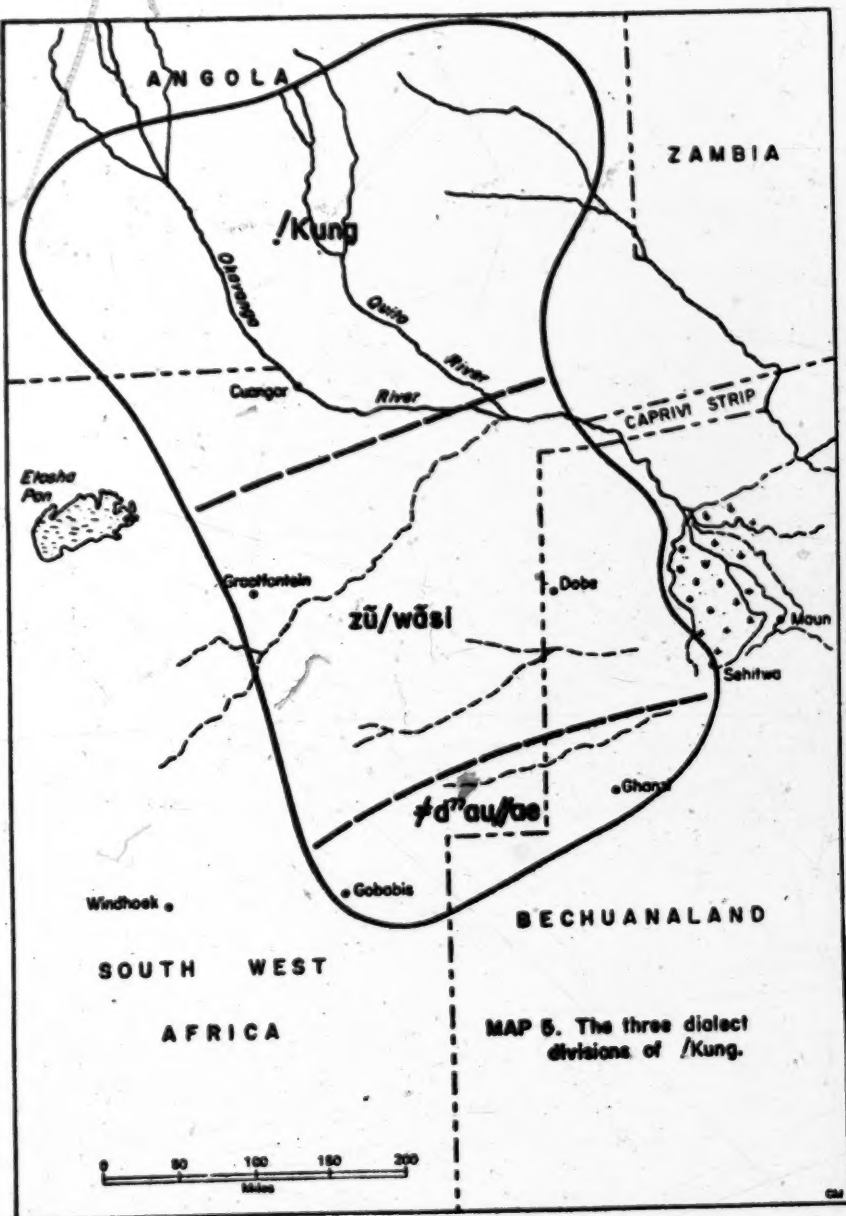
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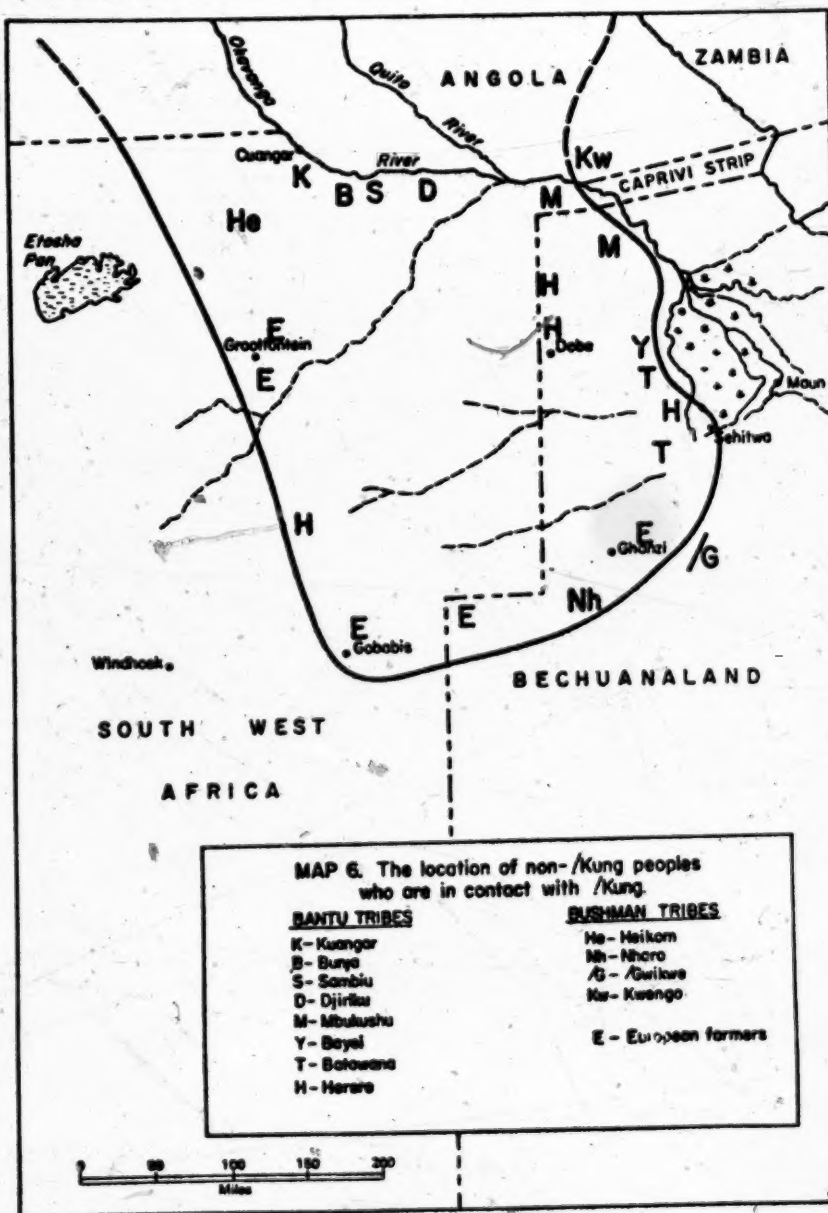
16: Lee E-5 (1963-1965) 1966 FX10 Bushmen FX10
!Kung

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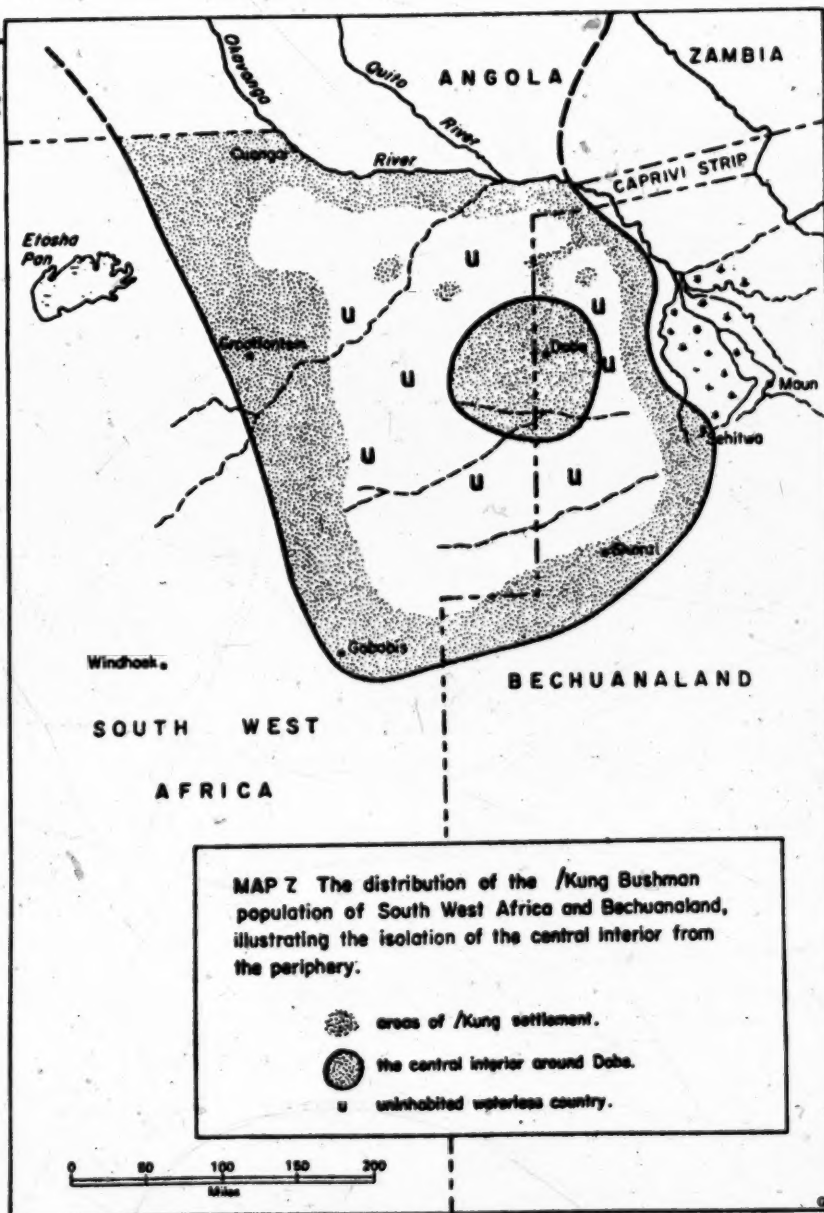
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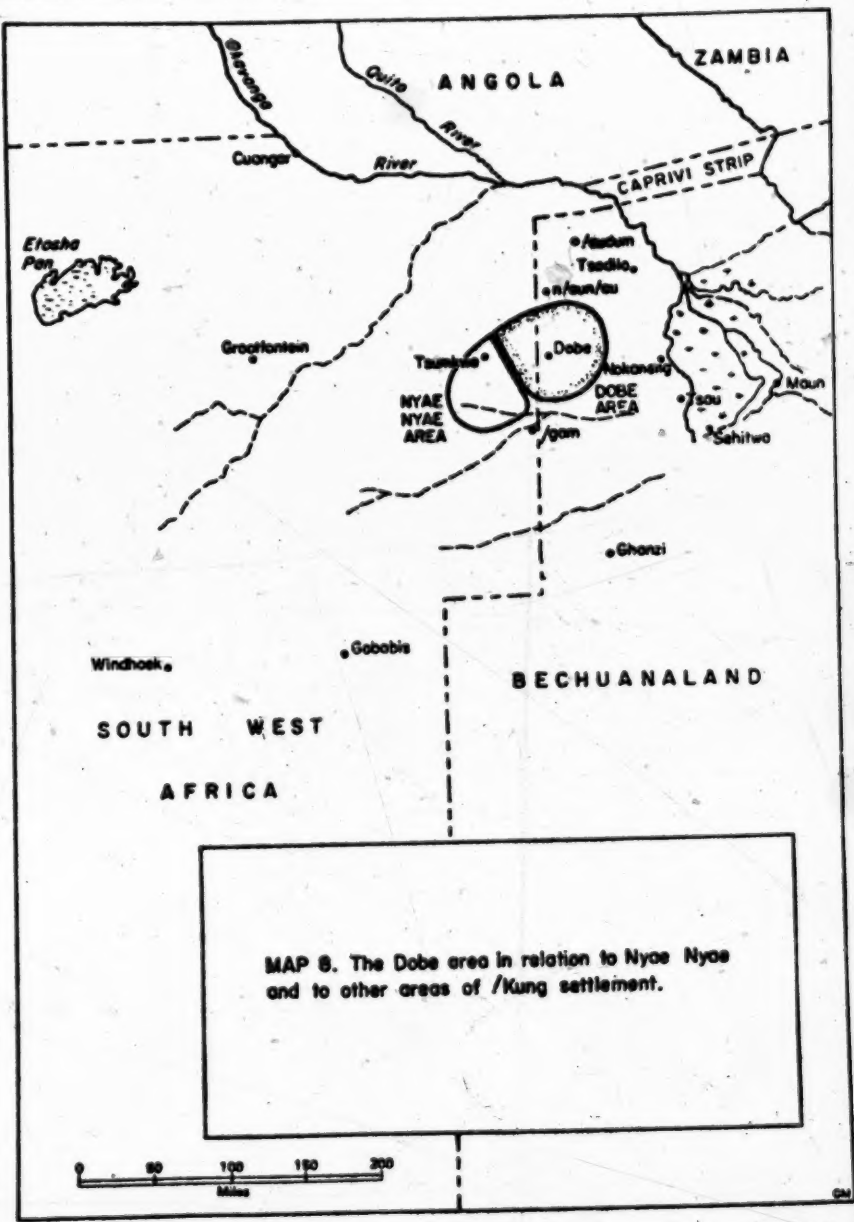
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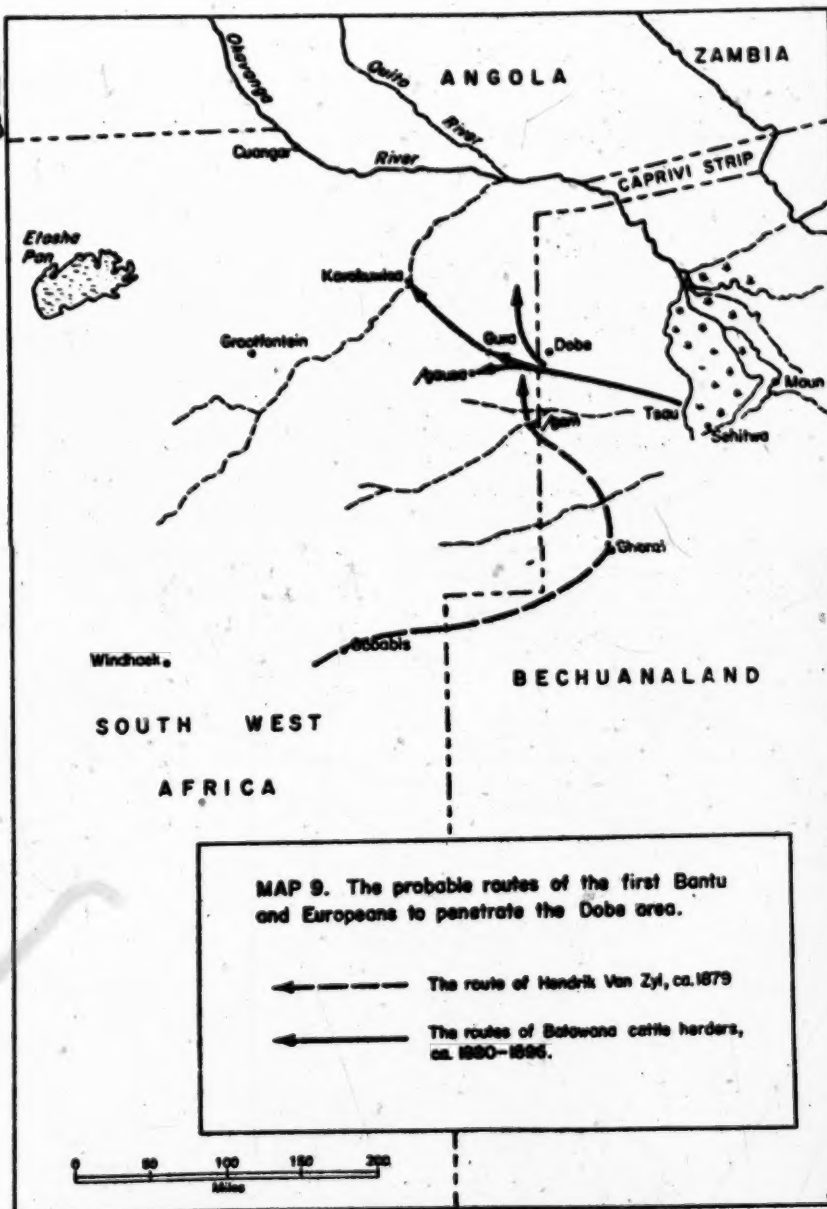


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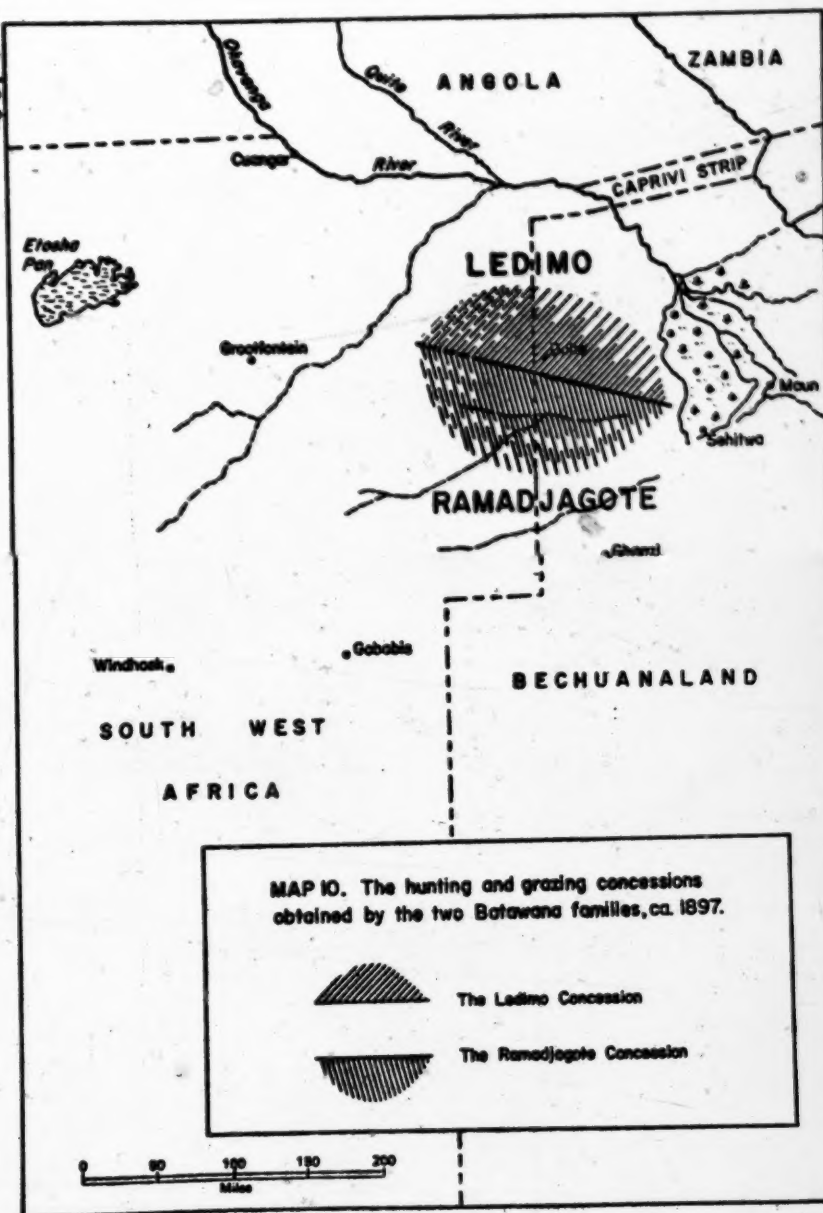


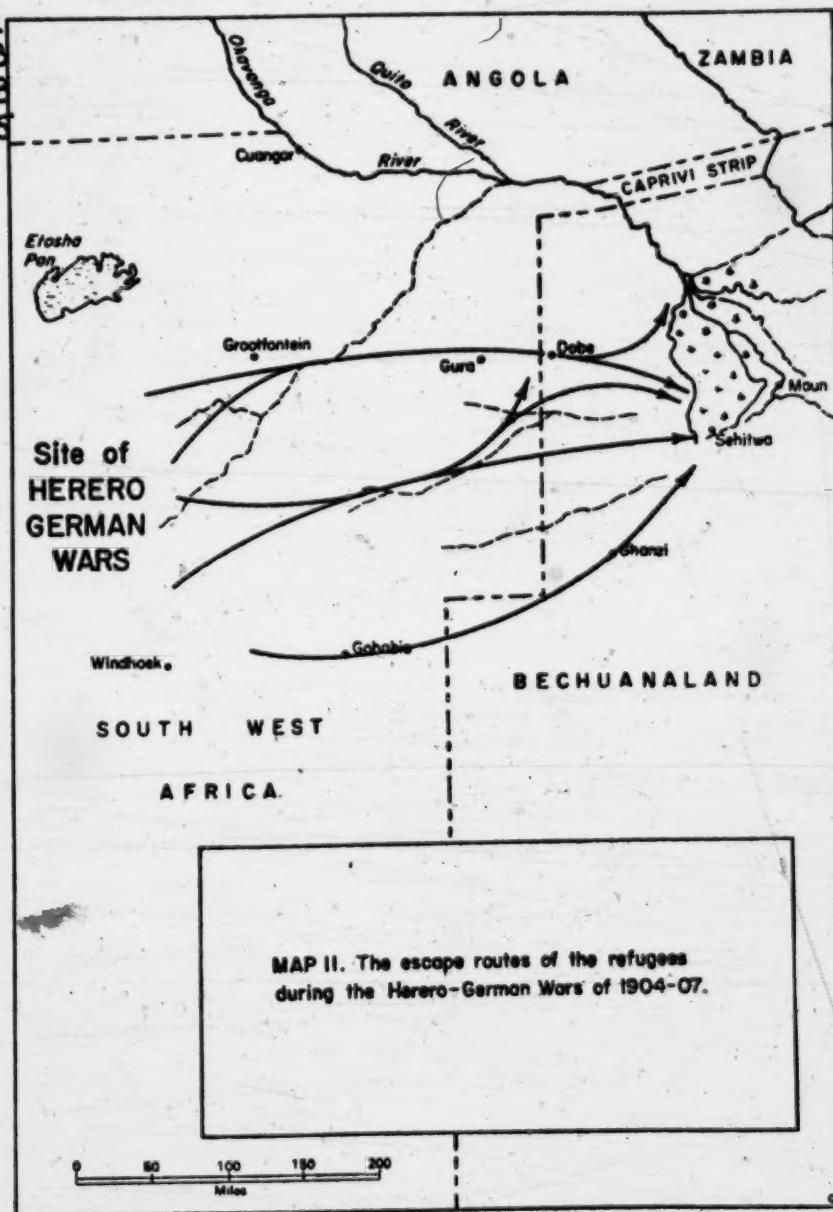
MAP 8. The Dobe area in relation to Nyae Nyae and to other areas of /Kung settlement.

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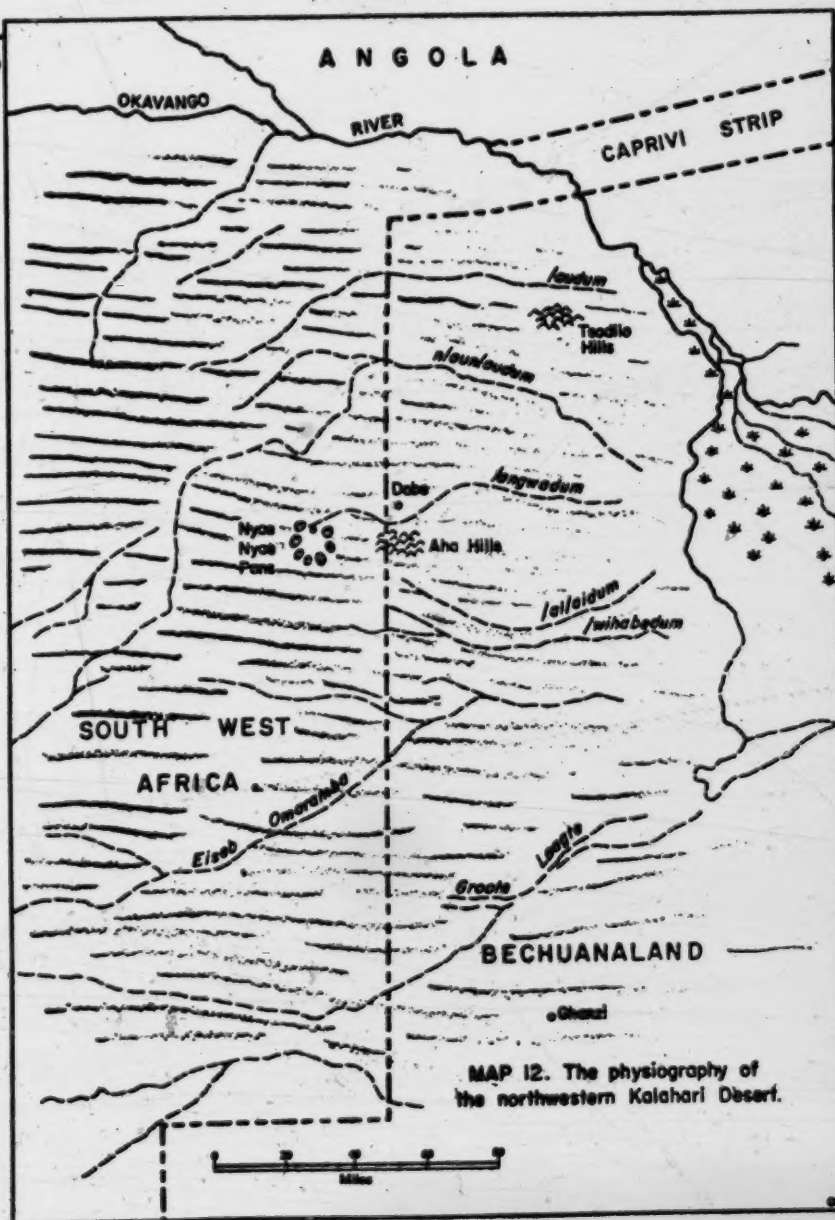


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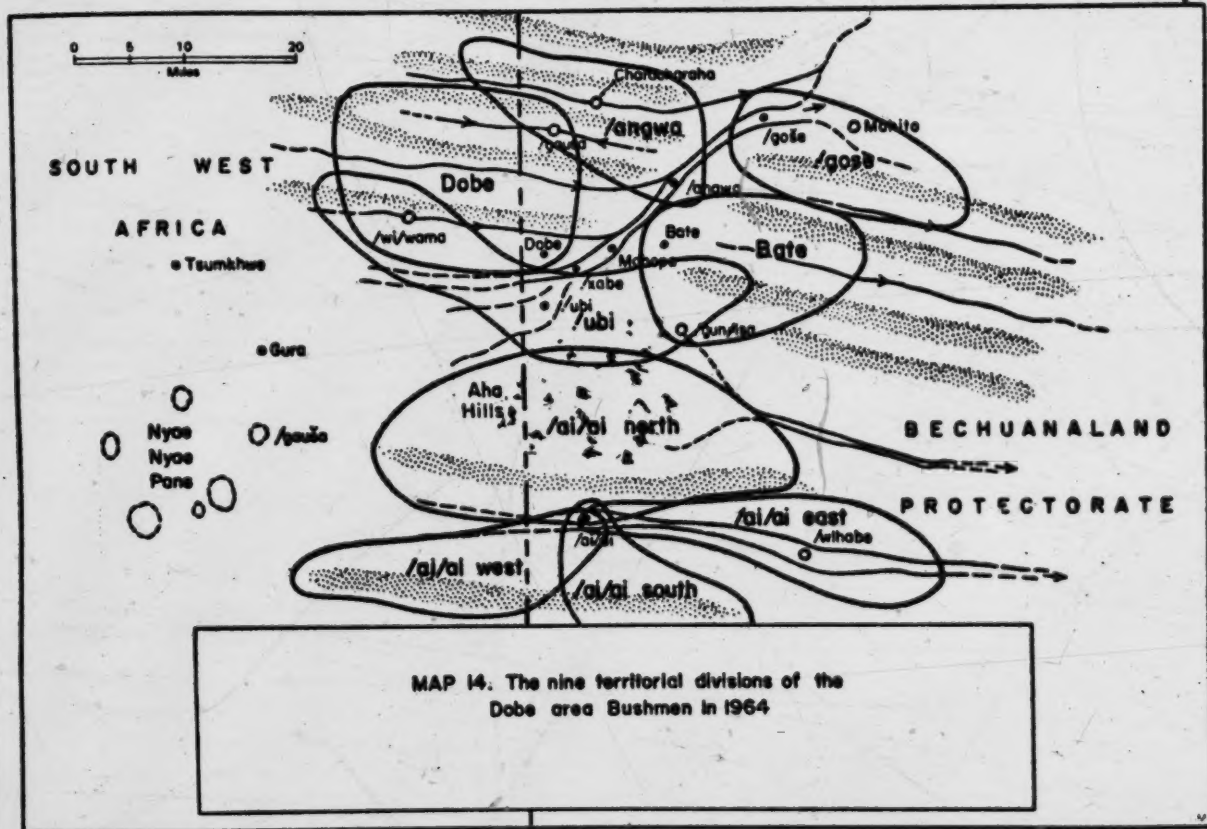




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133

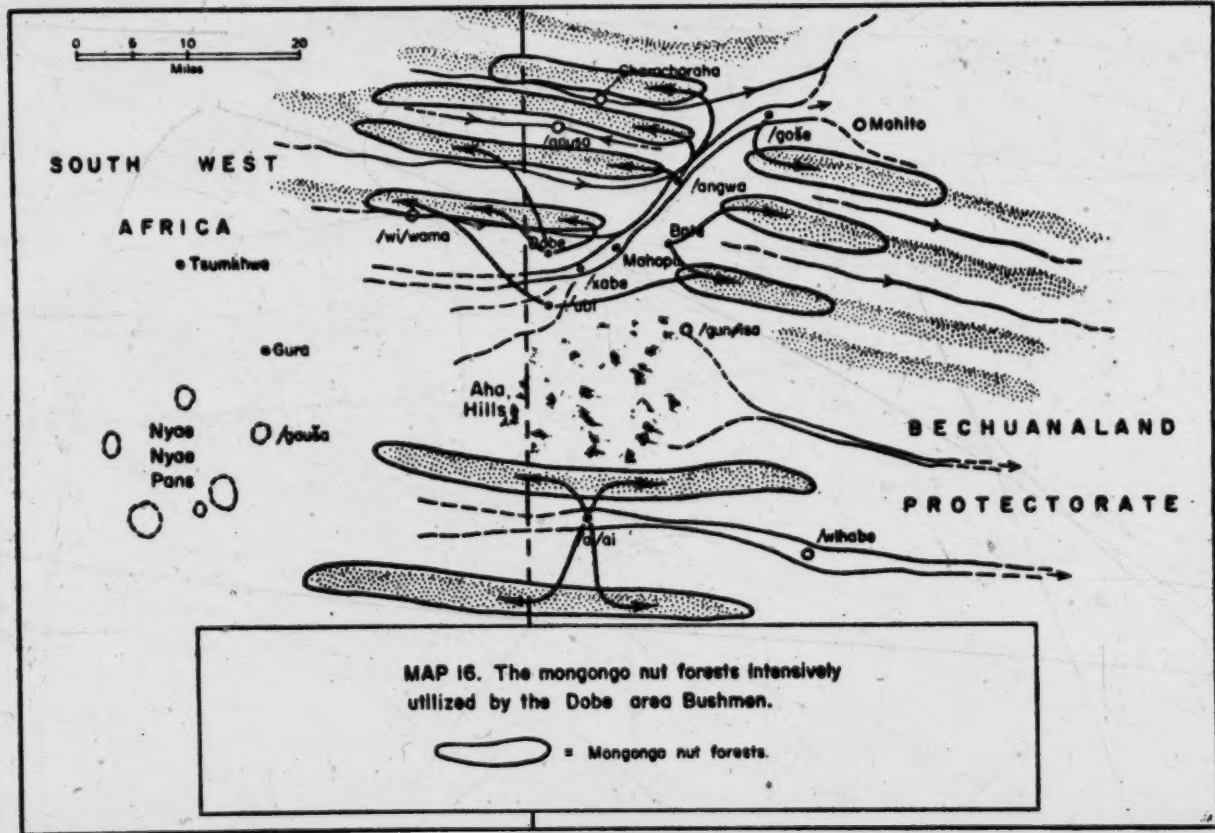


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16: Lee E-5 (1963-1965) 1966 FX10 Bushmen FX10.
i Kung

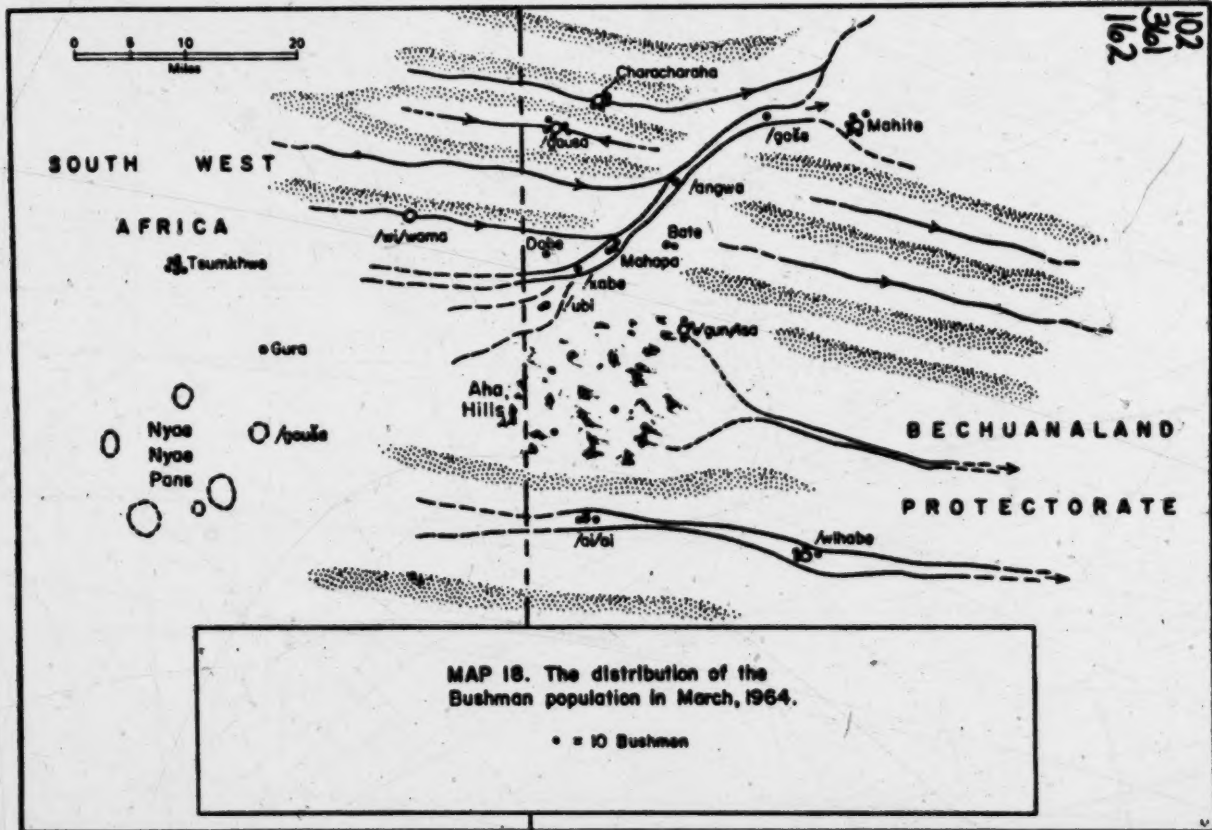


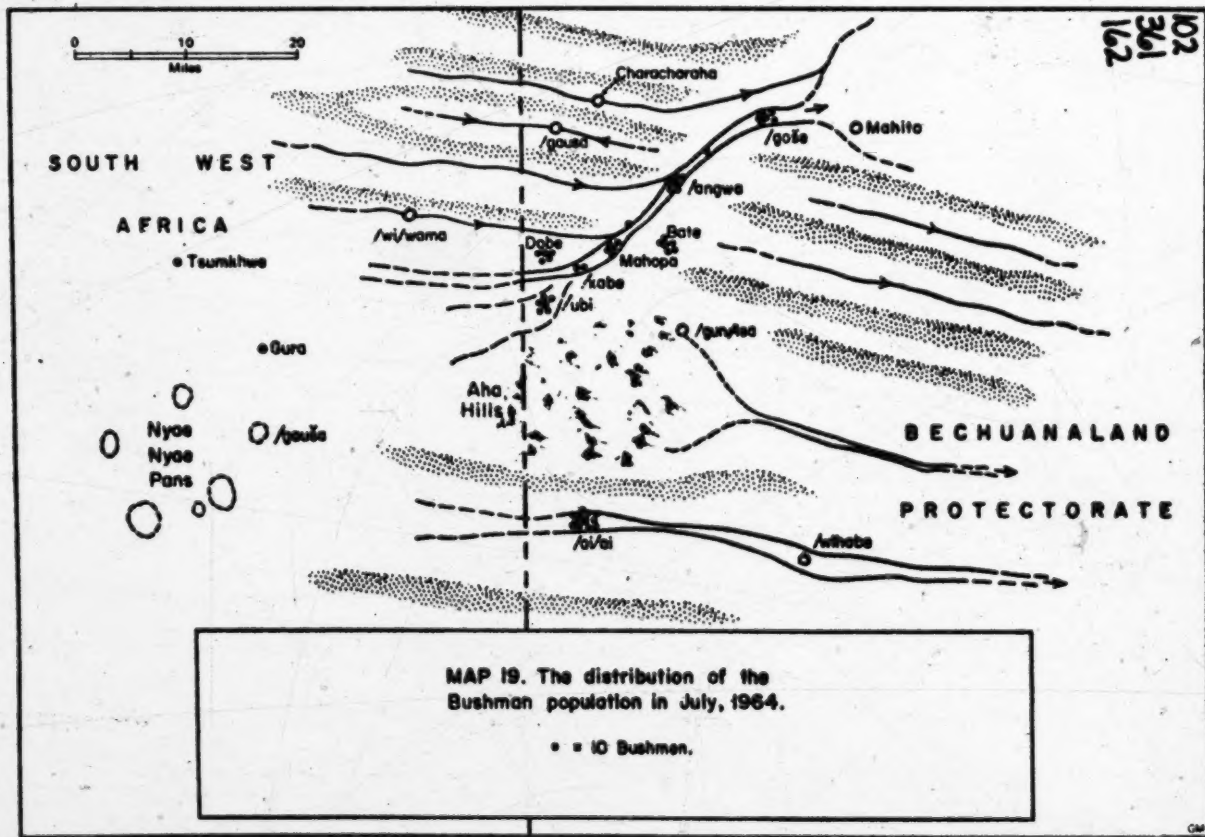
146

16: Lee E-5 (1963-1965) 1966 FX10 Bushmen FX10
1Kung

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16: Lee E-5 (1963-1965) 1966 FX10 Bushmen FX10
[Kung

2: Schapera

HB HB HB

102● 103, 133

FX13 Hottentot

Bushmen FX10

Map II "The Khoisan Peoples of South Africa," has been reproduced for the files in the following manner:

IIA	IIB	IIC
IID	II E	II F

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot
Bushmen FX10

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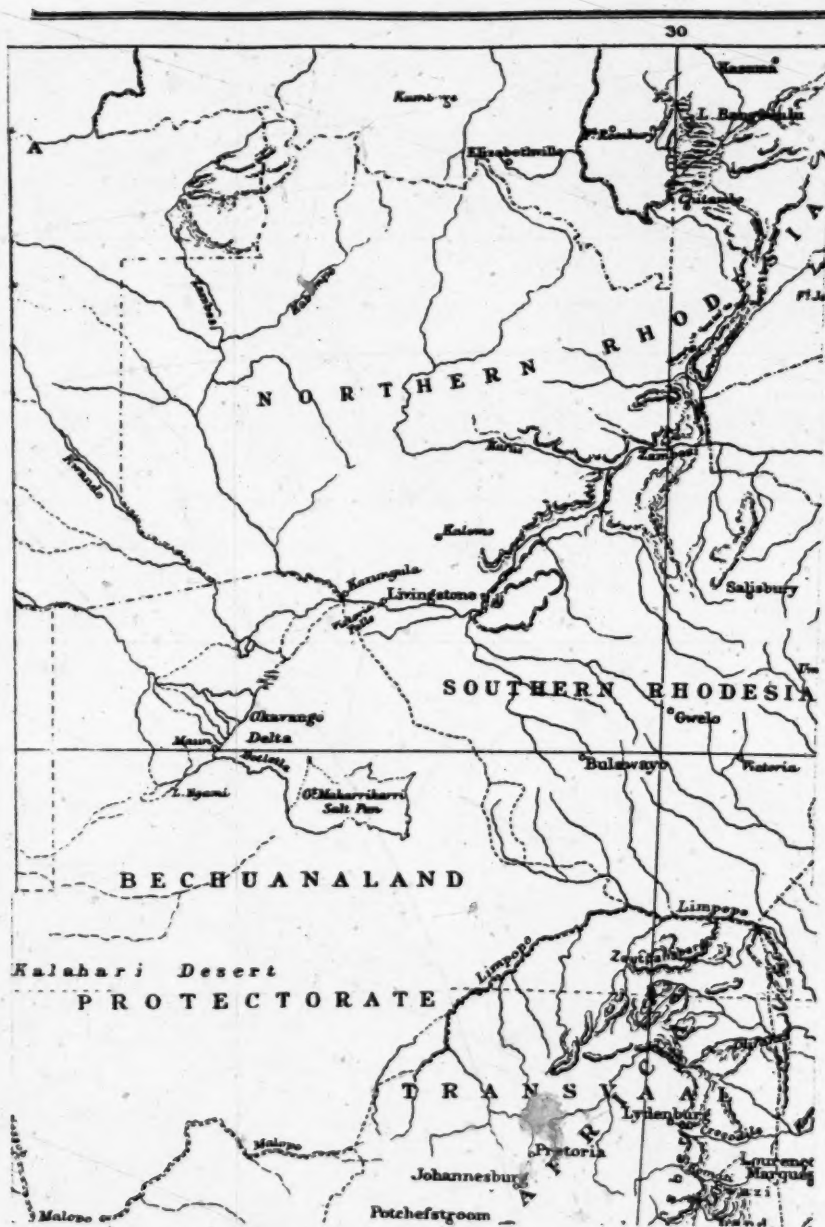


[FACING P. 446
MAP II A]

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot
Bushmen FX10

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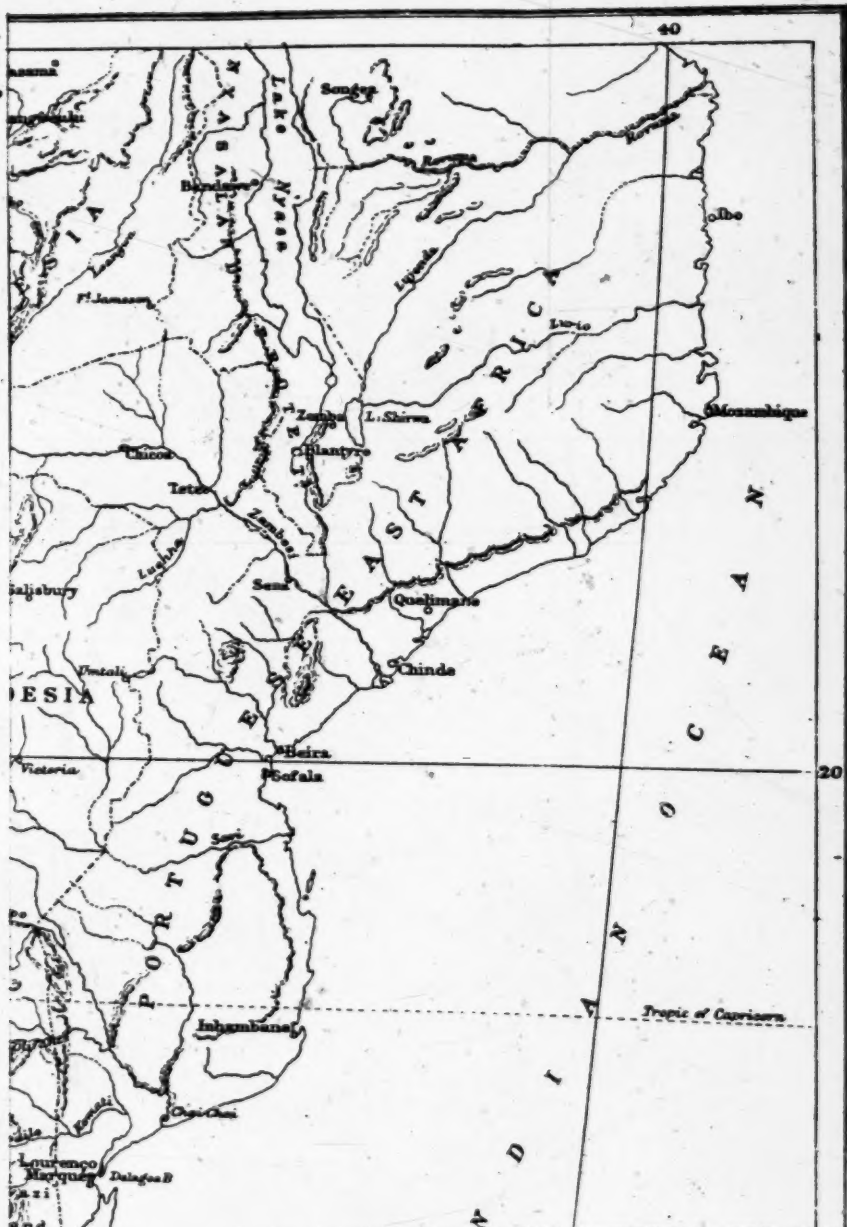


[FACING P. 446
MAP II B]

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot

Bushmen FX10



[FACING P. 446
MAP II C]

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot
Bushmen FX10



[FACING P. 446
MAP II D]

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot
Bushmen FX10

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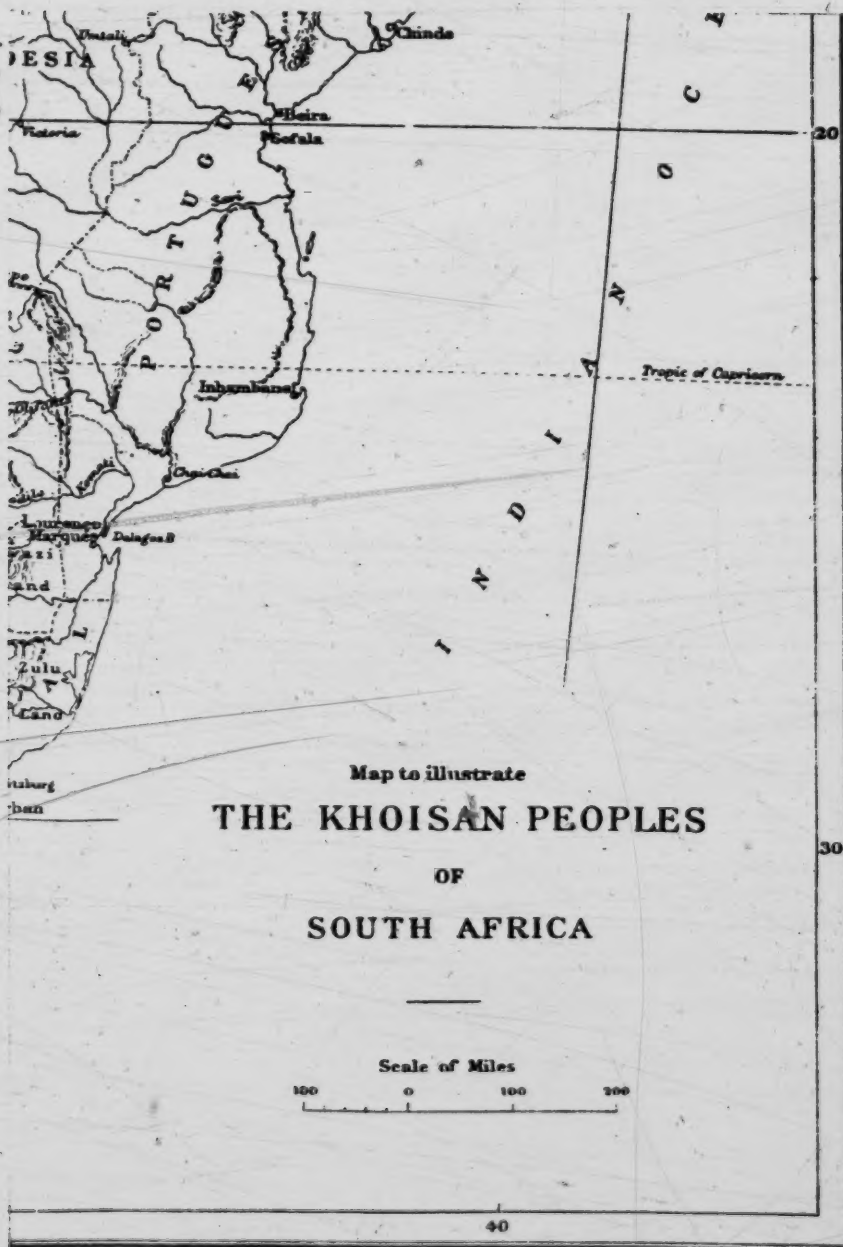
[FACING P. 446
MAP II E]

2: Schapera E-4, 5 (no date) 1930

FX13 Hottentot

Bushmen FX10

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[FACING P. 446
MAP II F]